



Westlaw International Research Guide Power Point
For Academic Package

Westlaw International 學術模組使用手冊



THOMSON REUTERS

Westlaw International 學術模組涵蓋六大區域:

- Westlaw US 美國
- Westlaw UK 英國
- Westlaw EU Content 歐盟& 歐洲國家
- Westlaw Canadian Materials 加拿大
- Westlaw HK 香港
- Westlaw Australia 澳大利亞



Westlaw International 學術模組涵蓋內容:

United States

- Legislation including:
 - United States Code (both annotated and un-annotated)
 - Code of Federal Regulations
 - Federal Register
 - All State Statutes
- Cases: All Federal and All States, fully cross-referenced from 1658
- Commentary including:
 - American Law Reports
 - American Jurisprudence
 - Corpus Juris Secundum
- Journals including:
 - Harvard Law Review
 - Chicago Journal of International Law
 - Yale Journal of International Law
 - Cornell Law Review
- US Uniform Laws Annotated

United Kingdom

- Statutes from 1267 (fully consolidated)
- Cases from 1865, including:
 - The Law Reports
 - Common Market Law Reports
 - Fleet Street Reports
 - Weekly Law Reports
- Journals including:
 - Criminal Law Review
 - International Arbitration Law Review
 - Civil Justice Quarterly
 - Intellectual Property Quarterly

Australia

- Cases from 1903, including:
 - Commonwealth Law Reports
 - Federal Law Reports
 - Federal Court Reports

見下頁繼續...

Academic Package Coverage

Westlaw International 學術模組涵蓋內容:

European Union

- Comprehensive European Union Legislation
- Cases from 1954, including:
 - European Commercial Cases
 - European Patent Office Reports
 - European Human Rights Reports
- Journals including:
 - European Intellectual Property Review
 - European Human Rights Review
 - EU Focus

Hong Kong

- Cases from 1905, including:
 - Hong Kong Law Reports
 - Hong Kong Criminal Law Reports
- Journals:
 - Hong Kong Law Journal
 - Chinese Journal of International Law

Miscellaneous

- Black's Law Dictionary
- WTO & GATT Panel Decisions

Canada

- Canadian Statutes
(Federal, Provincial and Territorial Statutes)
- Canadian Abridgement
- Canadian Cases from 1825
- Carswell Law Reports
- Federal Court Reports

News and Current Awareness

- With access to over 13,000 individual news sources updated on a daily basis, Westlaw International ensures that you are receiving the news that matters, when you need it.
- Key sources include:
 - AP Newswire - Thomson Reuters Financial News
 - New York Times - The Times (London)
 - Financial Times - The Economist
 - Forbes - Time
 - Bloomberg - Transcripts from major news channels; BBC, CNN etc
 - Reuters News



CITATIONS介紹

Citation是指引文標注方式，**Citation Format**系統編號。

- 範例：
- **386 US 487**
- **35 USCA 282**
- **109 HARV L REV 125**



CITATIONS介紹

386



第386卷

US



美國最高法院判決書

487



第487頁



CITATIONS介紹

35



TITLE 35

USCA



美國法典

§ 282



第282條



CITATIONS介紹

109



第109卷

HARV L REV



哈佛Law Review期刊

125



第125頁



KeyCite 的意思:



紅旗 (red flag)：代表本案之法律見解，已被推翻，不具法律效力。而在法令條文中出現的紅旗，代表該條法令曾在近期立法中被修正或廢止。



黃旗 (yellow flag)：代表本案曾出現負面的「被」引用歷史，但該判解仍未被駁回或廢止。在法令條文方面，則表示已提案修法，但尚未通過



藍H (blue H)：代表本案有直接相關的前後案，但沒有負面歷史



綠C (green C)：代表本案曾「被」引用，但無直接相關的前後案，也沒有負面歷史



KeyCite的意思:



綠星 (Depth of Treatment stars) :

顯示被引用案件與本案的相關程度 (相關度最少一星, 最多四星)

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International KeyCite interface. On the left, a sidebar shows the document structure for 'Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation', including sections like '1. In General, Overview: Definitions of Terms, Necessity That Accident or Injury Arise Out of and in Course of Employment' and '3. Workers' Compensation: Special Mission Exception to Going-and-Coming Rule'. The main area shows 'Citing References' (1057 documents) and 'Negative Cases (U.S.A.)'. A red arrow points from a box on the right to the 'Positive Cases (U.S.A.)' section, which lists cases with their KeyCite star ratings. The bottom status bar shows 'Limit KeyCite Display' and 'Internet'.

Citing References
(Showing 1057 documents)

Negative Cases (U.S.A.)

Declined to Follow by

- ☐ **H 1** Mitchell v. Clark County School Dist., 111 P.3d 1104, 1107, 121 Nev. 179, 184 (Nev. May 26, 2005) (NO. 40999) ★★
HN: 6,7 (N.W.2d)

Positive Cases (U.S.A.)

- ★★★★ **Examined**
- ☐ **C 2** Benco Mfg. v. Albertsen, 764 N.W.2d 783, 783+ (Iowa App. Feb 04, 2009) (Table, text in (Table, text in WESTLAW) ★★ HN: 11,12,13 (N.W.2d)
- ★★★ **Discussed**
- ☐ **H 3** Meyer v. IBP, Inc., 710 N.W.2d 213, 222+ (Iowa Feb 17, 2006) (NO. 04-1911) ★★ HN: 9,11 (N.W.2d)
- ☐ **4** McIlravy v. North River Ins. Co., 653 N.W.2d 323, 332+ (Iowa Oct 09, 2002) (NO. 01-0008) ★★ HN: 6,9,10 (N.W.2d)
- ☐ **C 5** Ace Const. v. McIlravy, 2001 WL 355692, *1+ (Iowa App. Apr 11, 2001) (NO. 00-1096) HN: 3 (N.W.2d)
- ★★★ **Cited**
- ☐ **6** Gilbert v. USF Holland, Inc., 637 N.W.2d 194, 199 (Iowa Dec 19, 2001) (NO. 00-0873) ★★ HN: 6,11 (N.W.2d)
- ☐ **C 7** Cargill, Inc. v. Conley, 620 N.W.2d 496, 500 (Iowa Dec 20, 2000) (NO. 99-0461) HN: 1 (N.W.2d)
- ☐ **8** Burich v. John Deere Des Moines Works, 737 N.W.2d 327, 327 (Iowa App. Jul 12, 2007) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 06-1251) (Table, text in WESTLAW) HN: 5,11 (N.W.2d)
- ☐ **9** Corp. v. Ann Merrill, 680 N.W.2d 377, 377 (Iowa App. Feb 27, 2004) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-1685) (Table, text in WESTLAW)
- ☐ **10** Kobold v. Dodge, 672 N.W.2d 334, 334 (Iowa App. Oct 15, 2003) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-2119) (Table, text in WESTLAW) HN: 1 (N.W.2d)
- ☐ **H 11** Sands v. Marian Health Center, 662 N.W.2d 375, 375 (Iowa App. Feb 12, 2003) (Table, text in WESTLAW, NO. 02-0643) (Table, text in WESTLAW) HN: 3 (N.W.2d)

Limit KeyCite Display

本案與此案相關程度高

KeyCite的意思 -Quotation Marks

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe

Result List 9 Docs Related Info 608 N.W.2d 1

Full Screen List Edit Search

Some negative history but not overruled KeyCite

Full History Direct History (Graphical View) Citing References Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Full-Text Document Case Outline

Petitions, Briefs & Filings

ResultsPlus™ View All Results

Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation 1. In General. Overview: Definitions of Terms. Necessity That Accident or Injury Arise Out of and in Course of Employment

Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation 2. In General. Tests, Standards, and Criteria for Determining Causation. Tests as to Whether Accident or Injury Arises Out of Employment

Am.Jur. Proof of Facts 3. Workers' Compensation: Special Mission Exception to Going-and-Coming Rule

View All Results List of ResultsPlus Publications

KeyCite

Koehler Elec. v. Wills 608 N.W.2d 1 Iowa, 2000. March 22, 2000

Citing References (Showing 1057 documents)

Negative Cases (U.S.A.)

SELECT TO PRINT, EMAIL, ETC.

表示本案被直接引述於相關案件中

Positive Cases (U.S.A.)

608 N.W.2d 1 的 HN: 6:11 (N. W: 2 d 被637 N.W. 2D 194直接引用了

被637 N.W. 2D 194直接引用了

Limit KeyCite Display

Table of Authorities 引用文獻的功能

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe

Result List 9 Docs Related Info 608 N.W.2d 1

Full Screen List Edit Search

Am.Jur.2d: workers' Compensation
1. In General, Overview; Definitions of Terms, Necessity That Accident or Injury Arise Out of and in Course of Employment

Am.Jur.2d: Workers' Compensation
2. In General, Tests, Standards, and Criteria for Determining Causation, Tests as to Whether Accident or Injury Arises Out of Employment

Am.Jur. Proof of Facts
3. Workers' Compensation: Special Mission Exception to Going-and-Coming Rule

View All Results
List of ResultsPlus Publications

FORMS FOCUS About View All Results

Nichols Cyclopedic of Legal Forms
1. Workers' Compensation - Attorney representation agreement

American Jurisprudence Pleading and Practice Forms
2. Workers' Compensation - Wage statement--Maine

FormFinder

Table of Authorities

West Key Numbers

KeyCite

Koehler Elec. v. Wills
608 N.W.2d 1
Iowa, 2000.
March 22, 2000

14 Cases Cited in Koehler Elec. v. Wills

Cases in U.S.A.

★ ★ ★ ★ Examined
1 Miedema v. Dial Corp., 551 N.W.2d 309 (Iowa 1996) 3+

★ ★ ★ Discussed
2 2800 Corp. v. Fernandez, 528 N.W.2d 124 (Iowa 1995) 3+

★ ★ Cited
3 ERC Contractor Yard & Sales v. Robertson, 977 S.W.2d 212 (Ark. 1998) 5
4 Evans v. Hara's, Inc., 849 P.2d 934 (Idaho 1993) 4+
5 Elliot v. Industrial Com'n of Illinois, 505 N.E.2d 1062 (Ill.App. 1 Dist. 1987) 5
6 Stapleton v. Industrial Com'n, 668 N.E.2d 15 (Ill.App. 5 Dist. 1996) 5
7 George A. Hormel & Co. v. Jordan, 569 N.W.2d 148 (Iowa 1997) 3
8 Cedar Rapids Community School v. Cady, 278 N.W.2d 298 (Iowa 1979) 3
9 Bradshaw v. Iowa Methodist Hospital, 101 N.W.2d 167 (Iowa 1960) 4
10 Howard v. Ford Motor Co., 363 S.W.2d 61 (Mo.App. 1962) 5

★ Mentioned
om'n, 641 N.E.2d 578 (Ill.App. 1 Dist. 1994) 4
59 So.2d 1019 (Miss. 1990) 4
53 P.2d 274 (Or.App. 1982) 4

Internet 100%

本案引用其他
案件之清單

提供該判例引用的文獻

布林邏輯和自然語言檢索 的介紹

The screenshot shows the Westlaw International search interface. The top navigation bar includes links like FIND, KEYCITE, DIRECTORY, KEY NUMBERS, COURT DOCS, and SITE MAP. The main search area is divided into two tabs: "Terms & Connectors" and "Natural Language".

布林邏輯 (Boolean Logic): This method is used in the "Terms & Connectors" tab. It involves entering search terms separated by logical operators (AND, OR, NOT, etc.) to refine the search results. The interface shows a search box with the text "director/s duty /p 'minority shareholder'" and a "Search" button. Below the search box, there are options for "Recent Searches & Locates" and "Hide Advanced Options".

自然語言檢索 (Natural Language Search): This method is used in the "Natural Language" tab. It allows users to enter search terms in a more natural, conversational manner, without the need for complex Boolean operators. The interface shows a search box with the text "director/s duty /p 'minority shareholder'" and a "Search" button.

Annotations:

- A red arrow points from the "布林邏輯" label to the "Terms & Connectors" tab.
- A red arrow points from the "自然語言檢索" label to the "Natural Language" tab.
- A red arrow points from the "布林邏輯:" label to the search box in the "Terms & Connectors" tab.

Search Results:

The search results are displayed in two columns: "Cases" and "Secondary Sources".

Cases:

- ☒ All State and Federal Cases | [ALLCASES](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ All Federal Cases | [ALLFEDS](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ All State Cases | [ALLSTATES](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ Supreme Court Cases | [SCT](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ District Court Cases | [DCT](#) | [Scope](#)

Statutes:

- ☐ US Constitution | [US-CONST](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ State Constitutions for the 50 states and D.C. | [ST-CONST](#) | [Scope](#)

Secondary Sources:

- ☐ American Jurisprudence 2d | [AMJUR](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)
- ☐ American Bar Association Journal | [ABAJ](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ American Law Reports | [ALR](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ All Law Reviews, Texts, and Bar Journals | [TP-ALL](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ Causes of Action | [COA](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ Journals and Law Reviews | [JLR](#) | [Scope](#)
- ☐ Restatements of the Law | [REST](#) | [Scope](#) | [Table of Contents](#)

如何用密碼登入Westlaw International?



The screenshot shows the Westlaw International login interface. At the top, the logo reads "Westlaw INTERNATIONAL Legal, News and Business Information". Below this is the "Sign On with OnePass" section, which includes input fields for "Username:", "Password:", and "Client ID:". To the right of the "Password:" field is a link that says "Forgot OnePass Username/Password?". Below the "Client ID:" field is a blue "Sign On" button. Underneath the "Sign On" button are three checkboxes: "Save Username", "Save Username/Password", and "Return to last research trail". Below these checkboxes is a link that says "Switch to sign on using a Westlaw Password" and another link that says "Register/Edit OnePass Username and Password". At the bottom of the page, there is a blue banner with the text "The global provider of authoritative legal, news and business information from trusted sources around the world" and a "Learn More" link. At the very bottom, there is a footer with links for "Secure Connection", "Forgot Password?", "Need Help Signing On?", and "Requirements".

已註冊ONE PASS的用戶，
請輸入Username & Password

Client ID 可任意輸入
Client ID 是說明記錄使用者的
研究的類別，
例如 Samsung Case，
那麼當使用者查詢使用報告，
他們會記得例如 Samsung Case，
那麼當使用者查看使用報告，
他們會記得2011年1月1日
曾經search 過 Samsung Cases。

如未註冊OnePass帳密，
請按此進入設定

Secure Connection | [Forgot Password?](#) | [Need Help Signing On?](#) | [Requirements](#)

布林邏輯常用的符號(Connectors)如下：

- and (&) Terms in the same document 各檢索詞在同一份文獻上
- phrase “ ”
詞 (建議使用) Terms appearing in the exact order 查詢完全相符之檢索
- or (space)
(不建議使用) Terms in the alternative 其中一個檢索詞在同一份文獻上
- /s Terms in the same sentence 各檢索詞在同一個句子上
- /p
議使用) Terms in the same paragraph 各檢索詞在同一段落上(建
- /n
數 Terms within “n” terms of each other 各檢索詞之間隔字
- Root Expander
 - To retrieve words with variant endings, use **the root expander (!)**. When you place an exclamation point (!) at the end of a root term, you retrieve all possible endings of that root. For example, **obey!** retrieves **obey, obeys, obeyed and obeying.**



布林邏輯示範的例子

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research

Search

Selected Databases

All Federal & State Cases (ALLCASES)

Terms & Connectors Natural Language

Search: director /s duty /p "minority shareholder"

Recent Searches & Locates

Dates: Unrestricted

Fields: Select an Option

Add Connectors or Expanders [Help](#)

&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
!	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
*	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

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輸入關鍵詞，
並以適當之Connectors連接

可限定查詢之日期範圍

Connectors提示

-這例子表示director 與 duty 要在同一句，
duty 與 "minority shareholder" 要在同一段。
-"minority shareholder"
表示要 minority 和 shareholder 一同尋找

布林邏輯-可限定查詢的範圍

The screenshot displays the Westlaw search interface. On the left, a dropdown menu titled 'Select an Option' lists various search fields: Court - CO(), Synopsis - SY(), Digest - DI(), Synopsis/Digest - SY,DI(), Background - BG(), Holding - HG(), Words-Phrases - WP(), Topic - TO(), Headnote - HE(), References - RE(), Judge - JU(), Attorney - AT(), Opinions - OP(), Full-Text - FT(), Lead - LE(), Concurring - CON(), Dissenting - DIS(), Prelim - PR(), Notes - NO(), Docket-Number - DN(), Panel - PA(), Title - TI(), Citation - CI(), and Image - IM(). Below this, the 'Add Connectors or Expanders' section lists symbols and their functions: & (AND), space (OR), " " (Phrase), % (But not), | (Root expander), * (Universal character), /s (In same sentence), +s (Preceding within sentence), /p (In same paragraph), +p (Preceding within paragraph), /n (Within n terms of), and +n (Preceding within n terms of). A red arrow points from this section to a text box on the right.

可限定查詢的範圍,例如可限定查詢定法官名字或律師名字

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布林邏輯- 展示查詢結果

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westl

Result List 994 Docs

Related Info 2010 WL 5176852

Full Screen List

Edit Search | Locate in Results

Result Options

顯示檢索結果清單

紅旗 (red flag) :
代表該案件之法律見解，已被推翻，不具法律效力。

Cardinalli v. Cardinalli

Not Reported in Cal.Rptr.3d, 2010 WL 5176852
Cal.App. 6 Dist., 2010.
December 21, 2010 (Approx. 12 pages)

Citation 號碼

Not Officially Published
(Cal. Rules of Court, Rules 8.1105 and 8.1110, 8.1115)
[Judges and Attorneys](#)
Only the Westlaw citation is currently available.

California Rules of Court, rule 8.1115, restricts citation of unpublished opinions in California courts.

Court of Appeal, Sixth District, California.
Sal J. CARDINALLI, Plaintiff and Appellant,
v.
John T. CARDINALLI, Jr. et al., Defendants and Respondents.

No. H032309.
(Monterey County Super. Ct. No. M71906).
Dec. 21, 2010.

Hugo N. Gerstl, Monterey, CA, for Plaintiff and Appellant.

Daniel P. Schrader, Fischer Schrader, LLP, Monterey, CA, Mark G. Bonino, Hayes Scott Bonino Ellingson & McLay, LLP, Redwood City, CA, for Defendant and Respondent.

DUFFY, J.

*1 This appeal arises from disputes relating to a family-owned taxicab business, Monterey Checker Transportation, Inc. (Checker). Plaintiff Sal Cardinalli, his father, John Cardinalli, Sr., and his brothers, John Cardinalli, Jr., and Stephen Cardinalli, each owned a 25 percent share in Checker. ^{FN1} In October 2004, plaintiff filed this action, asserting, among other things, that beginning in 2002, defendants had eliminated his \$3,000 monthly salary and his \$1,000 share of the rent from certain corporate realty and had transferred other corporate assets to themselves, breaching their fiduciary duties as majority shareholders to him, a minority shareholder. Plaintiff requested relief including actual and punitive damages, partition of real property, and an accounting. Plaintiff named as defendants his brothers, their wives, Checker and New Hope, Inc., a corporation formed to acquire Checker, but not his father.

^{FN1}. Due to the common surname, we will refer to the parties by their given names.

黃底者為目前顯示之全文

Cal.App.2d 284, 293 A [minority shareholder](#) is not regarded as a client of the corporate counsel unless the shareholder has retained or reposed trust and confidence.....

2. [Fink v. Atlas Stock Transfer Corp.](#), Not Reported in Cal.Rptr.3d, 2010 WL 4887179, Nonpublished/Noncitable (Cal. Rules of Court, Rules 8.1105 and 8.1110, 8.1115), Cal.App. 2 Dist., December 02, 2010 (NO. B215103)

...however, are clearly distinguishable from the facts at hand. In McMullin, the court conducted "an examination of the [board of [directors](#)] statutory [duty](#) and fiduciary responsibilities to [minority shareholders](#) in the specific context of evaluating a proposal for a sale of the entire corporation to a third party at...

...in which the interests of the majority shareholder and the company were in conflict. Id. at p. 921.) The plaintiffs, [minority shareholders](#), alleged the board of directors initially voted to delegate the management of the sale process to a conflicted majority shareholder.

Term Doc 1 of 994 Tools Go

Internet 100%

Westlaw International 版面操作介绍

布林邏輯

The screenshot displays the Westlaw International website. The top navigation bar includes links for FIND, KEYCITE, DIRECTORY, KEY NUMBERS, COURT DOCS, and SITE MAP. The main header shows 'US Law Classic' and 'US/ UK/ Dockets Research' tabs. The search results section on the left lists 'Result List' (994 Docs) and 'Related Info' (2010 WL 5176852). A pink arrow points from the 'Related Info' section to a text box. The text box contains the text: '有關該案件的相關資料, 例如歷史, 圖像, 引用資料等等'. The main content area displays the document details for 'Not Reported in Cal.Rptr.3d, 2010 WL 5176852 (Cal.App. 6 Dist.)'. The document is titled 'Not Officially Published (Cal. Rules of Court, Rules 8.1105 and 8.1110, 8.1115) Judges and Attorneys'. The document text includes: 'California Rules of Court, rule 8.1115, restricts citation of unpublished opinions in California courts.', 'Court of Appeal, Sixth District, California.', 'Sal J. CARDINALLI, Plaintiff and Appellant, v. John T. CARDINALLI, Jr. et al., Defendants and Respondents.', 'No. H032309. (Monterey County Super. Ct. No. M71906). Dec. 21, 2010.', 'Hugo N. Gerstl, Monterey, CA, for Plaintiff and Appellant.', 'Daniel P. Schrader, Fischer Schrader, LLP, Monterey, CA, Mark G. Bonino, Hayes Scott Bonino Ellingson & McLay, LLP, Redwood City, CA, for Defendant and Respondent.', 'DUFFY, J. *1 This appeal arises from disputes relating to a family-owned taxicab business, Monterey Checker Transportation, Inc. (Checker). Plaintiff Sal Cardinali, his father, John Cardinali, Sr., and his brothers, John Cardinali, Jr., and Stephen Cardinali, each owned a 25 percent share in Checker. FN1 In October 2004, plaintiff filed this action, asserting, among other things, that beginning in 2002, defendants had eliminated his \$3,000 monthly salary and his \$1,000 share of the rent from certain corporate realty and had transferred other corporate assets to themselves, breaching their fiduciary duties as majority shareholders to him, a minority shareholder. Plaintiff requested relief including actual and punitive damages, partition of real property, and an accounting. Plaintiff named as defendants his brothers, their wives, Checker and New Hope, Inc., a corporation formed to acquire Checker, but not his father. FN1. Due to the common surname, we will refer to the parties by their given names.'

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California

Result List 994 Docs

Related Info 2010 WL 5176852

Full Screen List

Edit Search | Locate in Result

No longer good for at least one point of law

Full History

Direct History (Graphical View)

Citing References

Monitor With KeyCite Alert

Full-Text Document

Case Outline

ResultsPlus™ View All Results

Corpus Juris Secundum: Corporations

1. Membership in Corporation, Nature of Relationship, Dominant, Controlling, or Majority Stockholders

Am.Jur.2d: Corporations

2. Respective Rights and Duties of Majority and Minority Stockholders; Parent or Holding Corporations, In General, Fiduciary Duty or Relationship of Majority or Controlling Stockholders; in General

Corpus Juris Secundum: Shipping

3. Liability Resulting from Tortious Act of Owner or Vessel, Owner's Responsibility, in General, Generally

View All Results

List of ResultsPlus Publications

Not Reported in Cal.Rptr.3d, 2010 WL 5176852 (Cal.App. 6 Dist.)

Not Officially Published (Cal. Rules of Court, Rules 8.1105 and 8.1110, 8.1115) Judges and Attorneys

Only the Westlaw citation is currently available.

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Court of Appeal, Sixth District, California.

Sal J. CARDINALLI, Plaintiff and Appellant,

v.

John T. CARDINALLI, Jr. et al., Defendants and Respondents.

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(Monterey County Super. Ct. No. M71906).

Dec. 21, 2010.

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DUFFY, J.

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FN1. Due to the common surname, we will refer to the parties by their given names.

Term Doc 1 of 994

Tools Go

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FULL HISTORY

Westlaw INTERNATIONAL

FIND KEYCITE DIRECTORY KEY NUMBERS COURT DOCS SITE MAP

HELP SIGN OFF

Preferences Alert Centre Research Trail

US Law Classic US/ UK/ Dockets Research New York California Westlaw Patents Patent Practitioner Intellectual Property Litigator Westlaw Patents Europe Add a Tab

Result List 4 Docs Related 2009 WL 24

Full Screen List Edit Search

Case has some history

Full History
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2009 WL 2461808 (E.D.Tex. Aug 11, 2009) (NO. 6:08CV88)

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2 DOCUMENT STREAM OPERATING SYSTEM, US PAT 6006227, 1999 WL 1771575 (U.S. PTO Utility Dec 21, 1999) (NO. 08/673255)
Construed and Ruled Invalid in Part by

3 Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc., --- F.Supp.2d ----, 2010 (NO. 6:08 CV 88) (Markman Order Version)

4 DOCUMENT STREAM OPERATING SYSTEM, US PAT 6638311, 2009 WL 3986111
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5 Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc., --- F.Supp.2d ----, 2010 (NO. 6:08 CV 88) (Markman Order Version)

6 Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc., 2010 WL 3855361 (E.D.Tex. Sep 30, 2010) (NO. 6:08-CV-88)

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7 MIRROR WORLDS, LLC, Plaintiff, v. APPLE INC., Defendant. APPLE INC., Counterclaim Plaintiff, v. MIRROR WORLDS LLC, Mirror Worlds Technologies, Inc., Counterclaim Defendants., 2008 WL 5533089 (Trial Pleading) (E.D.Tex. Nov. 25, 2008) Apple Inc.'s First Amended Answer, Affirmative Defenses and Counterclaims (NO. 608CV00088)

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4704420, *3 (N.D.Cal. Nov 12, 2010) (NO. C-10-2475 VRW EMC)

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2 SHARED MEMORY GRAPHICS, LLC, v. APPLE INC. et al., 2010 WL 4606127, *4606127+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (N.D.Cal. Sep 15, 2010) **Response In Support of Defendants' Joint Motion for Entry of Protective Order And Objections To Smg's Proposed Protective Order** (NO. 310CV02475) ★★

3 WI-LAN INC., Plaintiff, v. RESEARCH IN MOTION CORPORATION, Research in Motion Ltd., Motorola, Inc., Utstarcom, Inc., LG Electronics Mobile Comm U.S.A., and LG Electronics, Inc., Defendants., 2010 WL 2124628, *2124628+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (S.D.Cal. Apr 23, 2010) **Memorandum and Points of Authorities in Support of Wi-LAN Inc.'s Motion to Compel Third Party Qualcomm, Incorporated to Produce Documents, Information and Objects** (NO. 10CV0859WCAB) ★★

4 PERSONAL AUDIO, LLC, Plaintiff, v. APPLE INC., Sirius XM Radio, Inc., Coby Electronics, Corp., Archos, Inc., Defendants., 2010 WL 2747895, *2747895+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (E.D.Tex. Apr 12, 2010) **Defendants' Reply in Support of Its Motion for a Protective Order** (NO. 909-CV-00111-RC) ★★ ★

5 PERSONAL AUDIO, LLC, Plaintiff, v. APPLE, INC., Sirius XM Radio, Inc., Coby Electronics, Corp., Archos, Inc., Defendants., 2010 WL 2747893, *2747893+ (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (E.D.Tex. Apr 01, 2010) **Personal Audio, LLC's Response to Defendants' Motion for Protective Order** (NO. 909-CV-00111-RC) ★★ ★★

6 DAVIS-LYNCH, INC., Plaintiff, v. WEATHERFORD INT'L, INC., Defendant., 2009 WL 3227907, *3227907 (Trial Motion, Memorandum and Affidavit) (E.D.Tex. Aug 24, 2009) **Plaintiff Davis-Lynch, Inc.'s Reply to Defendant's Response to Plaintiff's Motion to Show Cause** (NO. 607-CV-559) ★★

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2. General Duties and Liabilities of Directors or Officers Connected with Management of Corporation, Duty of Care and the Business Judgment Rule, Business Judgment Rule-in General

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3. Duty of Care: the Business-Judgment Rule, The Business-Judgment Rule, Generally

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McMullin v. Beran

765 A.2d 910

Del.Supr., 2000.

November 20, 2000 (Approx. 27 pages)

Supreme Court of Delaware.

McMULLIN, Plaintiff below, Appellant,

v.

Walter F. BERAN, Anthony G. Fernandes, Mark L. Hazelwood, Alan R. Hirsig, John H. Kelley, Marie L. Knowles, James A. Middleton, Stephen R. Mut, Frank Savage, Marvin B. Schlanger, Walter J. Tusinski, Donald R. Voelte, Jr., Arco Chemical Company and Atlantic Richfield Company, Defendants below, Appellees.

No. 611, 1999.

Submitted: Aug. 21, 2000.

Decided: Nov. 20, 2000.

Purported minority shareholder of chemical corporation brought putative class action against corporation, its directors, majority shareholder, and petrochemical corporation, alleging that individual defendants and majority shareholder, aided and abetted by petrochemical corporation, breached their fiduciary duties in connection with sale of chemical corporation to petrochemical corporation in transaction negotiated by majority shareholder. After minority shareholder voluntarily dismissed corporations from action, the Court of Chancery, New Castle County, granted remaining defendants' motions to dismiss. Minority shareholder appealed. The Supreme Court, Holland, J., held that: (1) directors had duty to conduct a critical assessment of proposed sale and make independent determination whether sale maximized value for all shareholders; (2) minority shareholder stated claims for breaches of duty of care and loyalty; and (3) minority shareholder stated claim for breach of duty to disclose all material facts to minority shareholders.

Reversed and remanded.

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[1] KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote

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 - 2. **In re BHC Communications Shareholder Litigation, Inc.**, 789 A.2d 1, Del. Ch., June 04, 2001 (NO. CA. 18209; CA. 18218).
 - 3. **Miller v. Udall, Shumway, Blackhurst, Allen & Lyons, P.C.**, Not Reported in P.3d, 2000 WL 35730146, Ariz. App. Div. 1, May 11, 2000 (NO. 1 CA-CV 99-0281).
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 - Judges and Attorneys:** Supreme Court of Delaware, Mary E. McMULLIN, Plaintiff below, Appellant, v. Walter F. BERAN, Anthony G. Fernandes, Mark L. Hazelwood, Alan R. Hirsig, John H. Kelley, Marie L. Knowles, James A. Middleton, Stephen R. Mut, Frank Savage, Marvin B. Schlanger, Walter J. Tusinski, Donald R. Voelte, Jr., Arco Chemical Company and Atlantic Richfield Company, Defendants below, Appellees.
 - Opinion Text:** Purported minority shareholder of chemical corporation brought putative class action against corporation, its directors, majority shareholder, and petrochemical corporation, alleging that individual defendants and majority shareholder aided and abetted by petrochemical corporation, breached their fiduciary duties in connection with sale of chemical corporation to petrochemical corporation in transaction negotiated by majority shareholder. After minority shareholder voluntarily dismissed corporations from action, the Court of Chancery, New Castle County, granted remaining defendants' motions to dismiss. Minority shareholder appealed. The Supreme Court, affirmed the Court of Chancery's decision. **Holding:** Shareholder's duty to disclose.

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...shareholder, board of directors cannot realistically seek any alternative, as majority shareholder has right to vote its shares in favor of third-party transaction it proposed for board's consideration; nevertheless, in such situations, directors are obliged to make informed and deliberate judgment, in good faith, about whether sale to third party that is being proposed by majority shareholder will result in a maximization of value for minority shareholders. 8 Del.C. § 251. [18]

Corporations 101 312(5) 101 Corporations 101X Officers and Agents 101X(C) Rights, Duties, and Liabilities as to Corporation and Its Members 101k312 Corporate Property, Funds, and Securities 101k312(5) k. Purchase and Sale of Property in General. Most Cited Cases

Effective representation of financial interests of minority shareholders in connection with proposed sale of entire corporation at behest of majority shareholder imposed upon directors an affirmative responsibility to protect minority shareholders' interests by making a maximized value for all shareholders; directors must exercise due care so that minority shareholders accept tender offer price or to seek appraisal of their shares. 8 Del.C. § 251.

[18] KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote

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101 Corporations

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- U.S. 1954.**
- May 17, 1954 (Approx. 8 pages)**
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- v.**
- BOARD OF EDUCATION OF TOPEKA, SHAWNEE COUNTY, KAN., et al.**
- Reargued Dec. 7, 8, 9, 1953.**
- Decided May 17, 1954.**
- Class actions originating in the four states of Kansas, South Carolina, Virginia, and Delaware, by which minor Negro plaintiffs sought to obtain admission to public schools on a nonsegregated basis. On direct appeals by plaintiffs from adverse decisions in the United States District Courts, District of Kansas, 98 F.Supp. 797, Eastern District of South Carolina, 103 F.Supp. 920, and Eastern District of Virginia, 103 F.Supp. 337, and on grant of certiorari after decision favorable to plaintiffs in the Supreme Court of Delaware, 91 A.2d 137, the United States Supreme Court, Mr. Chief Justice Warren, held that segregation of children in public schools solely on the basis of race, even though the physical facilities and other tangible factors may be equal, deprives the children of the minority group of equal educational opportunities, in contravention of the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment.**
- Cases ordered restored to docket for further argument regarding formulation of decrees.**

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United States District Court,
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MIRROR WORLDS, LLC, Plaintiff,
v.
APPLE, INC., Defendant.

No. 6:08-CV-88.
Sept. 30, 2010.

Alexander Solo, Charles E. Cantine, Ian Gregg Dibernardo, Iuliana Tanase, Joseph Diamante, Kenneth L. Stein, Stroock & Stroock & Lavan, LLP, New York, NY, Deborah J. Race, James Patrick Kelley, Otis W. Carroll, Jr., Ireland Carroll & Kelley, Tyler, TX, for Plaintiff.

Jeffrey G. Randall, Raymond W. Yu, Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker LLP, Palo Alto, CA, Adam A. Biggs, Eric M. Albritton, Albritton Law Firm, Longview, TX, Allan M. Soobert, Brock S. Weber, Kim Moore, Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker, Washington, DC, Jeffrey Comeau, S. Christian Platt, Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker, San Diego, CA, for Defendant.

MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER

LEONARD DAVIS, District Judge.

*I Having considered the parties' briefing and oral argument regarding non-infringement under the doctrine of equivalents for claims 16 and 18 of the '427 Patent, the Court **GRANTS** Apple's motion for judgment as a matter of law ("JMOL") on doctrine of equivalents ("DOE") under independent claim 16 and dependent claim 18 of the '427 patent.

JMOL "is appropriate only when a 'reasonable jury would not have a legally sufficient evidentiary basis to find for the party on that issue.'" *Kinetic Concepts, Inc. v. Blue Sky Med. Group, Inc.*, 554 F.3d 1010, 1017 (Fed.Cir.2009) (quoting *Cambridge Toxicology Group, Inc. v. Exnicios*, 495 F.3d 169, 179 (5th Cir.2007), quoting *FED. R. CIV. P. 50(a)(1)*). In determining whether to grant JMOL, a court reviews all the evidence in the record and must draw all reasonable inferences in favor of the nonmoving

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The screenshot shows the Westlaw International website interface. At the top, a navigation bar includes links for FIND, KEYCITE, DIRECTORY, KEY NUMBERS, COURT DOCS, and SITE MAP. The 'DIRECTORY' tab is highlighted with a red arrow. Below this, a secondary navigation bar lists various legal topics: US Law Classic, US/ UK/ Dockets Research, New York, California, Westlaw, Patents, Patent Practitioner, Intellectual Property, Litigator, Westlaw Patents, and Europe. The main content area is titled 'Westlaw Directory' and features a search bar with the text 'United States Code Annotated' and a 'Search' button. To the left of the search bar, there are links for 'International Directory', 'All Databases', 'New Databases', 'Change Directory Layout', and 'Make Directory My Start Page'. Below these links is a section for 'Search for a database:' with a text input field and a 'Go' button. Further down, there are dropdown menus for 'Recent Databases' and 'Favorite Databases'. The main content area is organized into several categories, each with a list of links: 'U.S. Federal Materials' (Cases, Statutes, Rules, ...), 'U.S. State Materials' (Cases, Statutes, Admin. Mat'l, ...), 'Topical Practice Areas' (Bankruptcy, Estate Planning & Probate, Family Law, IP, Lab & Emp, Real Prop, Securities, Taxation, ...), 'Forms' (FormFinder, Official State & Federal Forms (including eforms), Forms-All, ...), 'International/Worldwide Materials' (N. America, EU, UK, Asia Pacific, ...), 'Tribal Materials' (Cases, Codes & Indexes, ...), 'Treatises, CLEs, and Other Practice Materials' (ALR, AMJUR, CJS, Restatements, PLI, ALI-ABA, ...), 'Legal Periodicals & Current Awareness' (Law Reviews, Legal News, Highlights, ...), 'Litigation' (Briefs, Pleadings, Motions, Dockets, Verdicts, KeyRules, Expert Witnesses, Trial Court Orders, ...), 'Medical Litigator' (Drug/Device Guides & Summaries, FDA Regulatory Information, Medical Illustrations, ...), 'Public Records' (PeopleMap, Assets, Filings, ...), 'Business & News' (News, Companies, People, Industries, ...), and 'Directories, Reference' (Attorney/Judge Directories, Business Directories, Expert Witness Directories, Government Directories, ...). At the bottom left, there is a link for 'Westlaw Directory Tips'. At the bottom right, a large orange text box contains the text 'P.S: Directory 幫助用戶 快速尋找有關的資料庫'. The footer of the page includes a copyright notice: 'Copyright © 2010 Thomson Reuters. | Help'.

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U.S. State Materials
[Cases](#), [Statutes](#), [Admin. Mat'l](#), ...

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Forms
[FormFinder](#), [Official State & Federal Forms \(including eforms\)](#), [Forms-All](#), ...

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[N. America](#), [EU](#), [UK](#), [Asia Pacific](#), ...

Tribal Materials
[Cases](#), [Codes & Indexes](#), ...

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[Law Reviews](#), [Legal News](#), [Highlights](#), ...

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[Briefs](#), [Pleadings](#), [Motions](#), [Dockets](#), [Verdicts](#), [KeyRules](#), [Expert Witnesses](#), [Trial Court Orders](#), ...

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Westlaw Directory Tips

Directory Location: All Databases > Search: United States Code Annotated

United States Code Annotated Search

Directory Search Results

Select up to 10 databases to search and click OK.

- ☐ United States Code Annotated (USCA) i
- ☐ United States of America International Commercial Arbitration - United States Code i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 2007 (USCA07) i
- ☐ National Housing Act - United States Code Annotated (FNATHOUSING-USCA) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated - General Index (USCA-IDX) i
- ☐ USCA Popular Name Table (USCA-POP) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated - Tables (USCA-TABLES) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 2000 (USCA00) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 2002 (USCA02) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 2003 (USCA03) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 2004 (USCA04) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 2005 (USCA05) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1990 (USCA90) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1991 (USCA91) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1992 (USCA92) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1993 (USCA93) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1994 (USCA94) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1995 (USCA95) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1996 (USCA96) i
- ☐ United States Code Annotated 1997 (USCA97) i

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United States Code Annotated (USCA) ⓘ

Terms & Connectors Natural Language

Search:

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Search sections effective on: dd/mm/yyyy

Fields: Select an Option

Add Connectors or Expanders [Help](#)

&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
!	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
*	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

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Scope **USCA** Summary | Contents | Citation Formats | Searching and Fields | Related Research | Legal Notices

Summary

Database Name: United States Code Annotated

Database Identifier: [USCA](#)

Coverage
Current data

Content Highlights:

United States Code Annotated has all 50 titles and includes the Constitution, court rules and appendixes. Annotated materials include notes of decisions, cross references, research references, and more.

For billing information, access the subscriber information database [SUBSCRIBER](#).

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資料庫代碼

資料庫內容簡介

點選  進入資料庫簡介，
可以看到資料庫有關部門的資料

Contents

The [USCA](#)  database contains documents from the United States Constitution and titles of the United States Code Annotated, and includes court rules, Federal Sentencing Guidelines, certain sections from the Code of Federal Regulations, and appendixes. A document is an annotated section of the United States Code Annotated (U.S.C.A.). Provisions from Public Laws classified as notes in the United States Code database can be found under the corresponding section of United States Code Annotated. Ongoing updates from the 111th Congress, Second Session, are incorporated into the affected titles of the United States Code Annotated.

Derivation

This database includes any section of the 50 titles and appendixes comprising the United States Code (U.S.C.) as set forth in the United States Code Annotated (U.S.C.A.) that relate to the practice area and incorporates recent changes enacted by Public Laws from the 111th Congress, Second Session. Also included are articles and amendments of the United States Constitution, court rules, Federal Sentencing Guidelines, certain sections from the Code of Federal Regulations, and appendixes.

Historical versions (reflecting superseded text) of documents affected since January 1, 1996 by legislative action, searchable by date, are available in this database (Westlaw.com only).

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Citation Formats

Finding a Document by Citation

The Find service on Westlaw allows you to retrieve a document by entering its citation. Find is available for many documents including federal and state case law, the United States Constitution and state constitutions, federal and state statutes, legislative session laws, court rules and orders, and many other materials.

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Search

Find by Citation | Table of Contents | Statutes Index | Pop. Name Table | 50 State Surveys

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United States Code Annotated (USCA)

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&	AND	/s	In same sentence
space	OR	+s	Preceding within sentence
" "	Phrase	/p	In same paragraph
%	But not	+p	Preceding within paragraph
	Root expander	/n	Within n terms of
_	Universal character	+n	Preceding within n terms of

Report

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Table of Contents Search | Find by Citation | Statutes Index | Pop. Name Table | 50 State Surveys

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United States Code Annotated (USCA) Table Of Contents

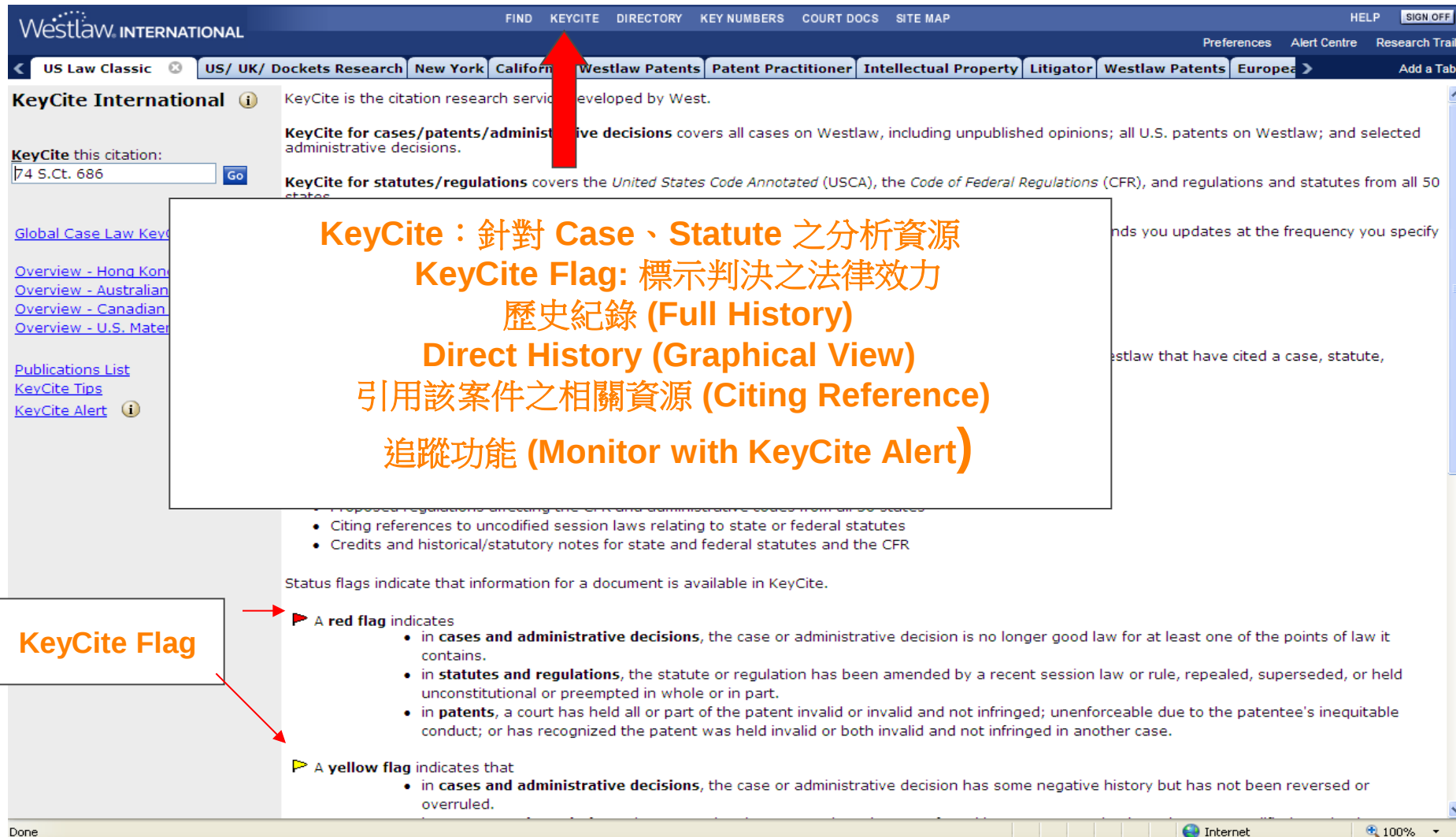
- UNITED STATES CODE ANNOTATED
 - THE ORGANIC LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 - CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES
 - TITLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS
 - 1 USCA Disp Table
 - 1 USCA Refs & Annos
 - CHAPTER 1-RULES OF CONSTRUCTION
 - CHAPTER 2-ACTS AND RESOLUTIONS; FORMALITIES OF ENACTMENT;
 - CHAPTER 3-CODE OF LAWS OF UNITED STATES AND SUPPLEMENTS; D
 - TITLE 2. THE CONGRESS
 - TITLE 3. THE PRESIDENT
 - TITLE 4. FLAG AND SEAL, SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, AND THE STATES
 - TITLE 5. GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATION AND EMPLOYEES
 - Expand TITLE 4. FLAG AND SEAL, SEAT OF GOVERNMENT, AND THE STATES
 - TITLE 7. AGRICULTURE
 - TITLE 8. ALIENS AND NATIONALITY
 - TITLE 9. ARBITRATION
 - TITLE 10. ARMED FORCES
 - TITLE 11. BANKRUPTCY
 - BANKRUPTCY RULES
 - OFFICIAL AND PROCEDURAL BANKRUPTCY FORMS
 - TITLE 12. BANKS AND BANKING
 - TITLE 13. CENSUS
 - TITLE 14. COAST GUARD
 - TITLE 15. COMMERCE AND TRADE

提供階層式目錄，點開+號，直到出現最底層之連結，即可點開觀看全文

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KeyCite International

KeyCite is the citation research service developed by West.

KeyCite for cases/patents/administrative decisions covers all cases on Westlaw, including unpublished opinions; all U.S. patents on Westlaw; and selected administrative decisions.

KeyCite for statutes/regulations covers the *United States Code Annotated* (USCA), the *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR), and regulations and statutes from all 50 states.

KeyCite this citation:
74 S.Ct. 686

Global Case Law KeyCite
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Overview - Australian
Overview - Canadian
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Publications List
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歷史紀錄 (Full History)
Direct History (Graphical View)
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- in **cases and administrative decisions**, the case or administrative decision is no longer good law for at least one of the points of law it contains.
- in **statutes and regulations**, the statute or regulation has been amended by a recent session law or rule, repealed, superseded, or held unconstitutional or preempted in whole or in part.
- in **patents**, a court has held all or part of the patent invalid or invalid and not infringed; unenforceable due to the patentee's inequitable conduct; or has recognized the patent was held invalid or both invalid and not infringed in another case.

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☐ **1. Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC**, 69 A.D.3d 928, 893 N.Y.S.2d 253, 2010 N.Y. Slip Op. 00672, N.Y.A.D. 2 Dept., January 26, 2010 (NO. 2008-11673, 47730/03)

...BRIDGE VIEW PALACE, LLC, appellant. Jan. 26, 2010. Background: Worker brought action against building owner, seeking to recover damages for **personal injuries** he sustained when he fell onto concrete floor while performing work on building. The Supreme Court Kings County Schack, J...

...reasonable compensation in worker's personal injury action against building owner, arising from injuries he sustained, including herniated discs, when he **fell** from **height** onto concrete floor while performing work on building. McKinney's CPLR 5501 (c); McKinney's Labor Law § 240 (1). [3] 115...

...reasonable compensation in worker's personal injury action against building owner, arising from injuries he sustained, including herniated discs, when he **fell** from **height** onto concrete floor while performing work on building, and thus awards would be reduced to \$150,000 for past pain and.....

☐ **2. Peay v. New York City School Const. Authority**, 35 A.D.3d 566, 827 N.Y.S.2d 189, 2006 N.Y. Slip Op. 09436, N.Y.A.D. 2 Dept., December 12, 2006 (NO. 2005-10737, 12973/03)

...et al., appellants-respondents. Dec. 12, 2006. Background: Subcontractor's employee brought action against respondent and respondent's employer.

Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC
69 A.D.3d 928, 893 N.Y.S.2d 253
N.Y.A.D. 2 Dept., 2010.
January 26, 2010 (Approx. 3 pages)

Holdings: The Supreme Court, Appellate Division, held that:

(1) setting aside verdict and conducting new trial on damages was within court's discretion;

(2) damages awards of \$44,000 for past, and \$364,000 for future, medical expenses were reasonable; and

(3) damages awards of \$300,000 for past, and \$850,000 for future, pain and suffering would be reduced to \$150,000 and \$300,000, respectively.

Affirmed as modified.

[1] ☒ [KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote](#)

115 Damages

115X Proceedings for Assessment

115k219 Verdict and Findings

115k221 Special Interrogatories and Findings by Jury

115k221(7) k. Sufficiency of verdict or findings. [Most Cited Cases](#)

275 New Trial ☒ [KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote](#)

275II Grounds

275II(D) Disqualification or Misconduct of or Affecting Jury

275k52 k. Manner of arriving at verdict. [Most Cited Cases](#)

Court acted within its discretion in setting aside jury verdict as to damages for personal injury action against property owner; jury found that worker was injured by respondent's negligence, and since the jury's award for past and future damages was within court's discretion, and since the jury's award for past and future damages was more than warranted by evidence or requested by worker during summation, respondent's motion for judgment of acquittal was denied. [McKinney's CPLR 4404\(a\)](#); [McKinney's Labor Law § 240\(1\)](#).

[2] ☒ [KeyCite Citing References for this Headnote](#)

115 Damages

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Tools

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由Westlaw 專業編輯編制，利用WL獨有之 Key Numbers (共400多個的分类)，針對本案提供Headnotes，方便讀者快速掌握本案法律爭點

West Headnotes 由專業律師團隊編制，快速讓使用者瞭解個案的論點，背景等資料

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Research Event	Database or Citation	Date	Notes
• Table of Authorities - Koehler Elec. v. Wills	608 N.W.2d 1		
• KeyCite Graphical History - Koehler Elec. v. Wills	608 N.W.2d 1		
• KeyCite Citing Refs - Koehler Elec. v. Wills	608 N.W.2d 1		
• Viewed Document - Koehler Elec. v. Wills	608 N.W.2d 1		
• KeyCite Citing Refs - Butler v. Town of Smithtown	742 N.Y.S.2d 324		
• Viewed Document - Butler v. Town of Smithtown	742 N.Y.S.2d 324		
• Viewed Document - Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC	893 N.Y.S.2d 253		
• Search - "personal injuries" & "fell from height" (9 Docs)	ALLCASES		
• Viewed Document - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.	2010 WL 3855361		
• Search - TI(Apple & Mirror /5 Worlds) (3 Docs)	ALLCASES		
• Find - Brown v. Board of Ed. of Topeka, Shawnee County, Kan.	347 U.S. 483		
• KeyCite Graphical History - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.	2010 WL 3855361	29/12/2010 05:02 PM	Add Note
• Viewed Document - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.	2010 WL 3855361	29/12/2010 05:02 PM	Add Note
• KeyCite Citing Refs - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.			
• KeyCite Graphical History - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.			
• KeyCite History - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.			
• Viewed Document - Mirror Worlds, LLC v. Apple, Inc.			
• KeyCite Graphical History - Shared Memory Graphics, LLC v. Apple, Inc.			
• Viewed Document - Shared Memory Graphics, LLC v. Apple, Inc.			
• Search - "Apple Inc" & "Mirror Worlds" (4 Docs)			
• KeyCite Graphical History - Butler v. Town of Smithtown			
• Viewed Document - Butler v. Town of Smithtown	742 N.Y.S.2d 324	29/12/2010 04:58 PM	Add Note
• KeyCite Graphical History - Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC	893 N.Y.S.2d 253	29/12/2010 04:58 PM	Add Note
• Viewed Document - Zimnoch v. Bridge View Palace, LLC	893 N.Y.S.2d 253	29/12/2010 04:57 PM	Add Note
• Search - "personal injuries" & "fell from height" (9 Docs)	ALLCASES	29/12/2010 04:57 PM	Add Note
• KeyCite Graphical History - In re Atlas Energy Resources, LLC	2010 WL 4273122	29/12/2010 04:57 PM	Add Note
• KeyCite History - In re Atlas Energy Resources, LLC	2010 WL 4273122	29/12/2010 04:55 PM	Add Note
• Viewed Document - In re Atlas Energy Resources, LLC	2010 WL 4273122	29/12/2010 04:55 PM	Add Note
• KeyCite Graphical History - Cardinalli v. Cardinalli	2010 WL 5176852	29/12/2010 04:54 PM	Add Note

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可查看 Expiration Days，
並可加註記 (Add Note)，可下載或電郵檢索歷史

List of Westlaw Key Database

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Harvard Law Review	HVLR	Contains substantive documents that have appeared in the Harvard Law Review.	Full text	Full coverage begins with 1887 (vol. 1)
Harvard Law Review Forum	HVLRF	Full-text articles from Harvard Law Review Forum.	Full text	Full coverage begins with 2005 (vol. 119)
Journals and Law Reviews	JLR	Journals and Law Reviews contains documents from law reviews and CLE materials from U.S. and Canadian based publications. Coverage varies by publication.	Full Text	
International News - Campus	INTNEWS-AC	"International News including newspapers, magazines, journals, and wires."	"article, column, letter, or other section of text"	
Legal Journals Index	LJI	Legal Journal Index indexes articles from legal journals published in the United Kingdom and Europe as well as journals covering topics pertaining to the laws of the European Community and its Member States.	Full text	Begins with 1986
Reuters News	REUTERS	"Contains information provided by Reuters Media. Reuters delivers expert, unbiased news from 2,500 journalists spread across 132 countries. Graphic material is not available online."		
South Korean Patent Applications	KR-PAT-APP	Contains front page translations and full text English machine translated South Korean Patent Applications as well as machine translated Utility Model Applications published by the Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO).	Full text	"Patent Applications (front page translations): 2006 to current, Patent Applications (machine assisted translations): 2008 to current, Utility Model Applications: 2008 to current"
South Korean Patents	KR-PAT	Contains front page translations and full text English machine translated South Korean Patents as well as machine translated Utility Model Registrations published by the Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO).	Full text	"Patents (front page translations): 2006 to current, Patents (machine assisted translations): 2008 to current, Utility Model Registrations: 2008 to current"

List of Westlaw Key Database

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
"Texts and Periodicals-All Law Reviews, Texts, and Bar Journals"	TP-ALL	"Contains documents from law reviews, texts, American Law Reports (ALR), legal encyclopedias (American Jurisprudence 2d and Corpus Juris Secundum), CLE course materials, bar journals and legal practice- oriented periodicals."		
U.S. News and World Report	USNWR	"Contains selected full text documents from U.S. News & World Report, as provided by NewsRoom to West, a Thomson Reuters business. A document is an article, column, letter, or other section of text. Graphic material is not available online."	Full text	"01/2006 to present, 01/2004 - 08/2005"
U.S. Newswire	USNWSW	"Provides news releases for government, association and public affairs news sources, providing unparalleled distribution of news to print, broadcast and online media worldwide since 1986."	Full text	Coverage 01/2000 - 4/2007
Journal of International Financial Markets	JIFM	"Articles from Journal of International Financial Markets, which covers international legal and regulatory issues affecting banks, investment banks, insurers, and other financial institutions, with a focus on the economic and political context. "	Full text	"Selected coverage begins with 1999 (vol. 1)
"				
"Insurance - Law Reviews, Texts & Bar Journals"	IN-TP	"Insurance - Law Reviews, Texts, and Bar Journals contains documents from texts and periodicals that relate to insurance law. "	Full text	Varies by publication
WGL Combined International Tax Treatises	WGL-TAXTINTL	Combination database containing WG&L treatises that focus on international tax issues.	Full Text	"Current edition within 24 hours of receipt from the publisher, RIA of Thomson Tax & Accounting. "
American Journal of Tax Policy	AMJTP	"Full-text articles appearing in American Journal of Tax Policy, an American College of Tax Counsel publication. Selected coverage begins with 1988 (vol. 7); full coverage begins with 1994 (vol. 11) and ends with 1998 (vol.15)."	Full text	"Selected coverage begins with 1988 (vol. 7)
Full coverage begins with 1994 (vol. 11) and ends with 1998 (vol.15)"				

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
"ABA Environment, Energy, and Resources Law: The Year in Review"	ABAEERLYR	"Selected Documents from ABA Environment, Energy, and Resources Law: The Year in Review, published by the Section of Environmental Law, Energy Law and Resources Law of the American Bar Association."	Full text	Selected coverage Begins with 2001
ABA Environmental Enforcement and Crimes Committee Newsletter	ABAECCN	"Selected Documents from ABA Environmental Enforcement and Crimes Committee Newsletter (formerly ABA Environmental Crimes and Enforcement Committee Newsletter), published by the Section of Environmental Law, Energy Law and Resources Law of the American Bar Association. "	Full text	Selected coverage Begins with 2001
ABA Journal	ABAJ	The ABA Journal contains articles from this journal starting with coverage from 1985	Full text	Coverage begins January 1985
ABA Journal eReport	ABAJEREP	"Text of articles from the ABA Journal eReport, a weekly electronic supplement to the ABA Journal. Selected coverage begins with January 2002 (vol. 1) through July 20, 2007 (vol. 29)."	Full text	"Begins with 2002 (vol. 1) through July 20, 2007 (vol. 29)."
ABA Model Jury Instructions for Surety Cases	ABA-JI-SUR	"ABA Model Jury Instructions for Surety Cases, as prepared by the American Bar Association, contains model jury instructions for surety cases, supportive authority for such instructions, and comments on such instructions. It also includes some hornbook-like information on surety cases and jury trials in surety cases."	Full text	Published 2000
ABA Model Rules for Lawyer Disciplinary Enforcement	ABA-RLDE	"The ABA Model Rules for Lawyer Disciplinary Enforcement approved by the American Bar Association House of Delegates on August 11, 1993. The disciplinary rules consist of a terminology guide, a preamble, 34 rules, commentary for each rule, and an appendix containing alternative provisions for several rules."	Full text	1993 edition

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
ABA Model Rules for Lawyers' Funds for Client Protection	ABA-RLFCP	"The current, revised version of the ABA Model Rules for Lawyers' Funds for Client Protection approved by the American Bar Association House of Delegates on August 9, 1989. The rules were designed to assist courts, bar associations, and legislative bodies in creating programs to reimburse clients for losses caused by dishonest conduct of lawyers. The rules propose standards for financing of reimbursement, client protection, and public information programs, and consist of blackletter rules and commentary."	Full text	1989 edition
ABA SciTech Lawyer	ABASCITL	"Documents from ABA SciTech Lawyer, published by the Section of Science & Technology Law of the American Bar Association. Selected Coverage begins with 2004."	Full text	Selected coverage Begins with 2004
"ABA Section of Taxation Comments to U.S. Congress, Federal Agencies, and U.S. Tax Court"	ABA-FTXCOM	"ABA Section of Taxation Comments to U.S. Congress, Federal Agencies and U.S. Tax Court contains ABA Tax Section comments on legislation or regulations submitted to the IRS and other entities, including attachments."	Full text	January 2005 to current
ABA Standards for Criminal Justice	ABA-SCJ	"Documents relating to standards for the administration and development of the criminal justice system. The standards, prepared by the American Bar Association (ABA) Standing Committee on Association Standards for Criminal Justice, set forth the official position of the ABA and are intended to help criminal justice planners, legislatures, courts, and practitioners achieve a fair and balanced criminal justice system."	Full text	2d and 3d editions

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
ABA Standards for Imposing Lawyer Sanctions	ABA-SILS	"An organizational framework providing recommendations as to the type of sanctions to be imposed on an attorney based on violations of duties owed to clients, the public, the legal system, and the profession. The standards attempt to ensure that only relevant aggravating and mitigating circumstances are considered at the appropriate time and are intended to achieve a degree of consistency in the imposition of lawyer discipline. Coverage includes the original 1986 version approved by the American Bar Association House of Delegates and the 1992 amendments, which have not been approved by the House of Delegates."	Full text	Current edition
ABA Survey on Lawyer Discipline Systems	ABA-SLDS	"The results of a questionnaire sent to 56 lawyer disciplinary agencies. Forty-five agencies responded to the survey. The survey results include eight charts, explanatory footnotes, and a sample survey form. The results are provided by the American Bar Association Center for Professional Responsibility. "	Full text	1996 edition
Alabama Law Review	ALLR	"Contains documents that have appeared in the Alabama Law Review. A document is an article, a note, a symposium contribution, or other materials published in this periodical."	Full text	"Selected coverage begins with 1983 (vol. 34), Full coverage begins with 1993 (vol. 45)"
All European Union Materials	EU-ALL	"Combination database that contains European Union treaty, legislative, and case law materials from the EU-TREATIES, EU-LEG, EU-ACTS, EU-QUESTIONS, EU-CS, and EU-OJCSERIES databases. Coverage varies by source."	Full text	Varies by source
All Federal and State Cases	ALLCASES	"Contains documents from the U.S. Supreme Court, courts of appeals, former circuit courts, district courts, bankruptcy courts, former Court of Claims, Court of Federal Claims, Tax Court, related federal and territorial courts, military courts, the state courts of all 50 states and the local courts of the District of Columbia.."	Full text	Begins with 1658

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
All Federal Cases	ALLFEDS	Cases from the U.S. district courts published in West's Federal Rules Decisions that interpret the federal rules. (These cases are not published in West's Federal Supplement.) Coverage begins with 1938.	Full text	1938 to the present
All Law Reports	ALL-RPTS	"Combination database containing case reports from courts of the United Kingdom, the European Union and its member states, other European countries, and other countries worldwide. Includes materials from the Law Reports series published by the Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England and Wales, the Scottish Council of Law Reporting, and the Sweet & Maxwell series of law reports on Westlaw."	Full text	Begins with 1865
All Law Reports-Non-U.K. Academic Access (Multibase)	ALL-RPTS-ACAD	"Combination database containing case reports from courts of the United Kingdom, the European Union and its member states, other European countries, and other countries worldwide. Includes materials the Scottish Council of Law Reporting, and the Sweet & Maxwell series of law reports on Westlaw. This database is intended for use by non-UK academic subscribers. Coverage varies by publication."	Full text	Begins with 1919
All News	ALLNEWS	"All News contains newspapers, magazines, journals, newsletters, government press releases, transcripts of television and radio shows and congressional testimony."	Full text	Coverage varies by publication
All News Plus Wires	ALLNEWSPLUS	"All News Plus Wires contains newspapers, magazines, journals, newsletters, government press releases, transcripts of television and radio shows and congressional testimony, plus newswires."	Full text	Coverage varies by publication
"All State and General Business Organization Forms, Clauses, and Checklists"	BUSFORM-ALL	"All State and General Business Organization Forms, Clauses, and Checklists is multibase consisting of forms, clauses, and checklists that relate to Business Organizations law."	Full text	Coverage varies by court. Pre-1945 only cases are found in the ALLCASES-OLD database.

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
All State Cases	ALLSTATES	Documents from the state courts of all 50 states and the local courts of the District of Columbia. A document is a case (a decision or order) decided by one of these courts.	Full text	Begins with 1658
American Bar Association 1998/99 Directory	ABA-DIR	"A directory of individuals in leadership positions within the American Bar Association (ABA) and related organizations. Often referred to as the Redbook, it is not a roster of the ABA's membership."	Full text	Current edition
American Bar Association Center for Continuing Legal Education Course Materials	ABA-LGLED	"Contains selected full-text course material from Continuing Legal Education course offered by the American Bar Association Center for Continuing Legal Education (ABA Center for CLE). There are four course types offered: National Institute Publications, Satellite Seminar Publications, TeleConference Publications and VideoConference Publications, with approximately 40-80 individual courses/ books published each year. Each article within each book is a separate document."	Full text	Begins with January 1997
"American Bar Association Disability Law Texts, Combined"	ABA-DIS	Full text of the following five disability law texts and one periodical published by the American Bar Association Commission on Mental and Physical Disability Law	Full text	Varies by source
American Jurisprudence-All	AMJUR-ALL	"American Jurisprudence Multibase contains documents from the following databases: AMJUR, AMJUR-LF, AMJUR-PP, AMJUR-POF, and AMJUR-TRIALS. Coverage varies by source."	Full text	Varies by source
Andrews Drug Recall Litigation Reporter Court Documents	ANDRLR-DOC	"Contains documents filed with various courts. A document is a petition, complaint, brief, motion, trial court memorandum or other trial document."	Full text	"Selected court documents, including petitions, complaints, briefs, motions, trial court memoranda and other documents from state and federal courts. Coverage begins with 2000."

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Australian Cases	AU-ALLCASES	Australian cases has reported and unreported judgments from various Australian courts. Coverage varies by source.	Full text	Varies by source
Australian International Commercial Arbitration-All	AUICA-ALL	All Australian international commercial arbitration cases available on Westlaw.	Full text	Varies by source
Black's Law Dictionary	BLACKS	"This new edition has more than 43,000 definitions, plus almost 3,000 quotations. Alternative spellings or equivalent terms and expressions are provided for more than 5,300 terms and senses, serving a thesaurus-like function." "	Full text	"Black's Law Dictionary, 9th edition. Current through the 9th edition released in October, 2010."
British Columbia Law Reports (Canada)	BCLR-RPTS	"Décisions des tribunaux provinciaux de la Colombie-Britannique et les appels de ces jugements portés devant la Cour suprême du Canada, publiés dans les British Columbia Law Reportspar Carswell. La couverture débute avec 1867."	Full text	Couverture sélective débute avec 1867. Couverture complète débute avec 1977.
Canada All Cases	CAN-ALLCASES	"Canadian Cases Multibase has cases from Canada's federal and provincial courts, coverage varies by court."	Full text	Selective coverage begins with 1825. Comprehensive coverage begins 1977.
Canadian Criminal Case Law All	CANCRIM-CS-ALL	"Decisions from Canadian federal and provincial courts published in Carswell's Criminal Reports, which covers criminal offenses, procedures, and evidence, and Carswell's Motor Vehicle Reports, which covers motor vehicle offenses under the Criminal Code such as alcohol-related offenses, Highway Traffic Act offenses, civil actions relating to motor vehicles, and registration and licensing issues. Documents are in English and French. Coverage of Criminal Reports begins with 1946; coverage of Motor Vehicle Reports begins with 1977."	Full text	Earliest reported case is from 1825.

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Checklists for Corporate Counsel	CKLCORPC	"This collection of checklists covers almost every area of corporate practice. It includes checklists for employee relations, OSHA and environmental issues, commercial law, computer-related transactions, intellectual property law, mergers and acquisitions, international law, antitrust compliance, audits and investigations, securities law, law department management, and Internet-related issues."	Full text	Database updated April 2013.
Chinese Maritime Arbitration Commission-All	CMAC-ALL	"Arbitration guidelines, model clauses and rules from the China Maritime Arbitration Commission."	Full text	Varies
Code of Federal Regulations	CFR	Code of Federal Regulations contains all 50 titles and incorporates recent changes that appear in the Federal Register.	Full text	Current data
Columbia Law Review	CLMLR	Columbia Law Review contains articles beginning with 1951.	Full text	Full coverage begins with 1951 (vol. 51:1)
Combined Treaties	CMB-TREATIES	"Combined Treaties in a multibase which contains all treaties, conventions, agreements and other international materials from a number of separate and disparate databases. A document is the text of an international document, including an introductory note and/or content summary, if available. Coverage varies by source."	Full text	Varies by source
Company Lawyer	COMPLAW	"Articles from Company Lawyer, a law journal that covers company law and securities regulation in the United Kingdom, including commentary on cases and legislation. "	Full text	Selected coverage begins with 1986 (vol. 7)
Copyright Throughout the World	COPYWORLD	"Copyright throughout the World is a guide to the copyright law of a variety of nations and is useful for copyright practitioners working with the Internet and other media and academics researching comparative laws. It summarizes the important features of copyright law, related rights, and moral rights from countries throughout the world. "	Full text	Database updated December 2012.

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Corpus Juris Secundum	CJS	"Cited over 90,000 times by all levels of US courts, Corpus Juris Secundum is a legal encyclopedia covering state and federal legal topics."	Full text	Database updated July 2013.
European Reports All	EU-RPTS-ALL	"Case reports from courts of the United Kingdom, the European Union and its member states, and other European countries. Includes materials from the Law Reports series published by the Incorporated Council of Law Reporting for England and Wales, the Scottish Council of Law Reporting, and the Sweet & Maxwell series of law reports on Westlaw."	Full text	Begins with 1865
European Union Preparatory Acts	EU-ACTS	"Text of European Union draft legislation, including COM final documents (formal proposals for new legislation, beginning with 1984); legislative and budgetary initiatives and resolutions of the European Parliament (beginning with 1974); opinions on proposed legislation by the Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions (beginning with 1975); opinions of the Court of Auditors (beginning with 1977); and other documents from the Official Journal of the European Community, C Series."	Full text	Varies by source
European Union Treaties	EU-TREATIES	"Text of treaties between member states of the European Union, including the founding treaties establishing the European Coal and Steel Community (1951), the European Economic Community (1957), and the European Atomic Energy Community (1957); accession documents that enlarged the European communities; treaties of amendment such as the Single European Act (1986); and the Treaty of European Union (Maastricht Treaty, 1992)."	Full text	Begins with 1951
Expert Witness Filings	EW-DOCS	"Selected reports, affidavits, depositions (both full and partial), and trial transcripts from expert witnesses from the state and federal courts of the United States."	Full text	Coverage begins with 1996. A limited number of documents for earlier years are available.

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Expert Witness-Federal and State Cases	EW-CS-ALL	“Contains decisions from the U.S. Supreme Court, courts of appeals, former circuit courts, district courts, former Court of Claims, Court of Federal Claims, Tax Court, related federal and territorial courts, the state courts of all 50 states and the local courts of the District of Columbia involving expert witness testimony in civil litigation. Coverage varies by court.”	Full text	Begins with 1658
Expert Witness-Federal Cases	EW-FED	“Contains decisions from the U.S. Supreme Court, courts of appeals, former circuit courts, district courts, former Court of Claims, Court of Federal Claims, Tax Court, related federal and territorial courts involving expert witness testimony in civil litigation.”	Full text	Begins with 1790
Expert Witness-State Cases	EW-CS	Contains decisions from the state courts of all 50 states and the local courts of the District of Columbia involving expert witness testimony in civil litigation. Coverage varies by state and court.	Full text	Begins with 1658
Federal and State Case Law- Before 1945	ALLCASES-OLD	“Opinions from the U.S. Supreme Court, courts of appeals, district courts, former circuit courts, former Court of Claims, related federal courts, and state and local courts, which were released for publication between 1658 and 1944. Post-1944 cases are found in the ALLCASES database.”	Full text	1658 - 1944
Financial Journals Index	FJI	“References to and abstracts of articles from more than 40 U.K. journals covering insurance, pensions, banking, and financial services.”	Full text	Selected coverage begins with 1991 (vol.) to April 2006. This database ceased to be updated as of March 31st 2006.

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
FJC: Admiralty and Maritime Law	ADMMARLAW	"The FJC's Admiralty & Maritime Law introduces federal judges and lawyers to admiralty and maritime law, including both general maritime and statutory law. The author examines the rules relating to jurisdiction and procedure that are peculiar to this field. Topics include areas relating to commercial law, such as charter parties, carriage of goods, and marine insurance. The Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, the Pomerene Act, and the Harter Act receive extensive treatment. The monograph explains the body of law dealing with maritime personal injury and death, including damages and seamen's remedies, the Jones Act, and the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act. Collision, towage, pilotage, salvage, limitation of liability, maritime liens, and general average are also covered."	Full text	"The full text of the Federal Judicial Center's Admiralty & Maritime Law, originally published in 2004."
FJC: Admiralty and Maritime Law-Workers' Compensation	ADMMARLAW-WC	"FJC: Admiralty & Maritime Law - Workers' Compensation explains the body of law dealing with maritime personal injury and death, including damages and seamen's remedies, the Jones Act, and the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act."	Full text	"Workers' Compensation related materials derived from the Federal Judicial Center's Admiralty & Maritime Law, originally published in 2004."
Forms-All	FORMS-ALL	"All Forms Multibase combines all Westlaw national and state-specific forms databases, including legal and business, transactional, litigation, pleading and practice and statutory forms."	Full text	Varies by source
Harvard Law and Policy Review	HVLPR	Full-text articles from Harvard Law & Policy Review.	Full text	Full coverage begins with 2007 (vol. 1)

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Intellectual Property and Technology Law Journal	IPTLJ	"Full-text articles from the INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & TECHNOLOGY LAW JOURNAL, edited by the Technology and Proprietary Rights Group of Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, and published monthly by Aspen Publishers, Inc., a Wolters Kluwer business, a focused, highly practical publication that analyzes important trends in patent, trade secret, trademark, and intellectual property law. Full coverage begins 18 NO. 6 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & TECHNOLOGY LAW JOURNAL (June, 2006)."	Full text	"Full coverage begins with 18 No. 6 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY & TECHNOLOGY LAW JOURNAL (June, 2006)."
Intellectual Property Litigation: Pretrial Practice	IPTPP	"Full text of the loose-leaf publication entitled INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LITIGATION: PRETRIAL PRACTICE , Second Edition, authored by Eric M Dobrusin and Katherine E. White, and published by Aspen Publishers, a Wolters Kluwer business, providing comprehensive case analysis and a clear framework for streamlining the procedural requirements and issues involved in resolving patent, copyright, or trademark disputes."	Full text	Current through the 2012 supplement.
Intellectual Property Treaties	IP-TREATIES	"Intellectual Property Treaties in a multibase which contains intellectual property treaties, conventions, agreements and other international materials from a number of separate and disparate databases. "	Full text	Varies by source
Law Quarterly Review	LQR	"Articles from the Law Quarterly Review provide an authoritative and critical analysis on a broad range of legal issues. It is widely acclaimed as a leading platform for scholarly legal debate, in the UK and throughout the common law world."	Full text	Selected coverage begins with 1986 (Vol. 102).
Legislative History	ABA-LEGHIST	Text of Legislative History published by the American Bar Association.	Full text	Current through 2006

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
Restatement of the Law-Conflict of Laws	REST-CONFL	"American Law Institute's Restatement of Conflict of Laws, deals with special problems arising when the law of more than one state or nation may be involved."	Full text	"Restatement of the Law 2d - Conflict of Laws, adopted in 1969 and published in 1971. Current through the 2012 Fall Case Citations Pamphlet (reporting cases through April, 2012)., Restatement of the Law (First) - Conflict of Laws, adopted and published in 1934. Current through the 2012 Fall Case Citations Pamphlet (reporting cases through April, 2012)."
South Korean Patents and Applications	KR-PAT-ALL	Contains front page translations and full text English machine translated South Korean Patents and Patent Applications as well as machine translated Utility Model Applications and Registrations published by the Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO).	Full text	"Patent Applications (front page translations): 2006 to current, Patent Applications (machine assisted translations): 2008 to current, Utility Model Applications: 2008 to current"
U.S. Courts of Appeals Cases	CTA	"U.S. Court of Appeals Cases has cases from the federal appellate courts, with coverage beginning in 1891."	Full text	Begins with 1891
U.S. Patents Full-Text	US-PAT	U.S. Patents Full-Text contains the full-text of all granted patents issued by the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office since 1976.	Full text	Begins with 1976
United Kingdom Corporate Business-Journals and Law Reviews	UKCB-JLR	Text of articles from U.K.-published legal periodicals that discuss company law.	Full text	"Varies by publication, Coverage includes the International Company and Commercial Law Review (beginning with 1990), the Company Lawyer (beginning with 1986), and the Insolvency Lawyer (beginning with 1999)."

WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
United States Code	USC	"Unannotated sections from the United States Code Annotated, including the Constitution, court rules, and appendixes. Provisions from public laws classified as notes in the United States Code can be found under the corresponding section of the United States Code Annotated."	Full text	Current data
United States Code Annotated	USCA	"United States Code Annotated has all 51 titles and includes the Constitution, court rules and appendixes. Annotated materials include notes of decisions, cross references, research references, and more."		Current data
United States Supreme Court Briefs Multibase	SCT-BRIEF-ALL	U.S. Supreme Court Briefs Multibase has selected briefs and Petitions for Writ filed in U.S. Supreme Court.	Full text	"For briefs, coverage begins with 1930 and for petitions, coverage begins with 1985. Selected earlier documents may be included."
USCA Constitution	USCA-CONST	"The U.S. Constitution as contained in U.S. Code Annotated. Annotations including notes of decisions, cross references, research references, and more."	Full text	Current data
USCA Popular Name Table	USCA-POP	USCA Popular Name Table has citation information for the United States Code Annotated sorted by popular name.	Full text	Current data
Yale Law Journal Online	YALELJO	Full-text articles from Yale Law Journal Online. Full coverage begins with 2005 (vol. 115) for the Yale Law Journal Pocket Part.	Full text	Full coverage begins with 2005 (vol. 115) for the Yale Law Journal Pocket Part. Full coverage begins with 2009 (vol. 119) for the Yale Law Journal Online.
Tulane Maritime Law Journal	TLNMLJ	Full text of articles appearing in Tulane Maritime Law Journal. Selected coverage begins with 1981 (vol. 6); full coverage begins with 1984 (vol. 9).	Full Text	"Selected coverage begins with 1981 (vol. 6)"

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WL International Academic	Identifier	Content Highlight	Type	Coverage
New England Journal of Medicine	NEWENGJMED	"The New England Journal of Medicine is a weekly general medical journal that publishes new medical research findings, review articles, and editorial opinion on a wide variety of topics of importance to biomedical science and clinical practice. More than 600,000 readers in 177 countries rely on the Journal every week - a growing audience of interconnected medical professionals around the globe."	Full Text	Begin: 03/1985
50 State Surveys	SURVEYS	"50 State Surveys provides access to state and federal statutes, covering topics of law such as garnishment, attachment and judgment execution requirements, durable powers of attorney, cancellation and nonrenewal of insurance policies and premiums, and numerous others. "	"Full text. Tables in PDF format, where provided, include summaries and legal analysis for important subtopics with related statutory provisions."	"National Survey of State Laws, 6th edition (Gale, a part of Cengage Learning) are current through June 1, 2007."
Federal Finance & Banking - Reserve Board Materials Combined	FFIN-FRB	"Documents released by the Federal Reserve System's Board of Governors. Combines Federal Reserve Board documents from the FFIN-FRBBUL, FFIN-FRBACT, FFIN-FRBFRR, FFIN-FRBAGR, FFIN-FRBIL, FFIN-FRBSP, FFIN-FRRS, and FFIN-NR databases. Coverage varies by source."	"A document is an Action, Order, Minutes Letter, Staff Interpretive Guidance, Agreement, Speech, Remark, Testimony, Statement, Regulation, Interpretive Letter and Ruling. "	Varies by source